

the authors

BIOGRAPHIES

MÔNICA BARBOSA DE SOUZA

is a psychologist working as the Coordinator of Community Education at the Rio de Janeiro HIV Vaccine Trials Unit (Projeto Praça Onze). Since 1994 she has been on the organizing committee of the National Meeting of PWA, Brazil's largest community AIDS conference. She is also a former president of Grupo Pela Vidda/Niteroi, a chapter of a leading AIDS advocacy organization.

EMILY BASS

has been writing about HIV/AIDS in the US and internationally since 1997. Her work has appeared in *Ms.*, *Out*, *Salon*, *POZ*, *the amfAR Treatment Insider* and *HIV Plus* magazines. From 2001–2004 she was senior writer at the *IAVI Report*, the newsletter of the International AIDS Vaccine Initiative (IAVI). She is currently doing field research for a book on scaling up AIDS treatment in East Africa.

SCOTT CARROLL

has been involved in HIV advocacy and education for over a decade, through organizations such as The Gay Men's Health Collective of The Berkeley Free Clinic in California, the Whitman-Walker Clinic in Washington, DC and AVAC. He has also served on Community Advisory Boards (CABs) for HIV vaccine trials on both coasts of the US. He now does HIV prevention work in Southern Mexico and Belize.

KACHIT CHOOPANYA

is a physician and researcher focused on HIV clinical studies among injecting drug users. He served as Principal Investigator (PI) of the (completed) AIDSVAX vaccine efficacy trial in Bangkok, and is now PI of the Bangkok arm of an upcoming international study on the use of tenofovir to prevent HIV infection. He was the Deputy Governor of Bangkok in 1996-1998 and Advisor to the Governor of Bangkok from 1998-2000.

LIZ CLARKE

is a South Africa-based health and science writer who runs an independent media consultancy, in close association with the University of KwaZulu-Natal Nelson Mandela School of Medicine, the Doris Duke Medical Research Institute and the Medical Research Council. She also writes weekly columns for the *Sunday Tribune* in Durban and the *Independent* on Sunday in Johannesburg. Before launching her consultancy work, she spent three years as AIDS writer for the Independent Group of newspapers, following several years as news editor for the *Sunday Tribune*.

CHRIS COLLINS

is a co-founder of AVAC and was its Executive Director in 2002-2003. As an aide to US Congressional Representative Nancy Pelosi he helped develop the first national legislation to provide incentives for private companies to work on developing microbicides and on vaccines against HIV, TB, and malaria. He has written widely about HIV prevention, research and policy issues and is currently a consultant in health policy and communications, as well as a member of the AVAC Board of Directors.

HUNTLY COLLINS

was the AVAC Director of Science Communication and Advocacy in 2003 and 2004. She is a former reporter for *The Philadelphia Inquirer*, where she covered public health (including AIDS) for over a decade. In 2002 Huntly was a Kaiser Teaching Fellow in South Africa, working with reporters who write about the AIDS epidemic. As a child she was a “Polio Pioneer,” as the school children who took part in the 1954 efficacy trial of Jonas Salk’s polio vaccine were known.

PAT FAST

is a pediatrician and immunologist who works as Medical Director at the International AIDS Vaccine Initiative in New York, where she is responsible for clinical trials of IAVI-sponsored vaccine candidates. Before joining IAVI she oversaw clinical studies of vaccines for influenza and cytomegalovirus at Aviron, a biopharmaceutical company, following seven years leading AIDS vaccine clinical research for the Division of AIDS (DAIDS) at the US National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases (NIAID). Pat serves on the Vaccine Advisory Committee for the World Health Organization (WHO) AIDS Programme.

GARANACE FRANKE-RUTA

is a senior editor at *American Prospect*, a Washington, DC-based magazine that covers US politics. Before joining the Prospect staff, she worked as a writer for *The Washington City Paper*, the District of Columbia’s alternative weekly newspaper. During the early years of ACT UP New York, from 1988–1991, she volunteered with the Treatment and Data Committee to promote research and development of new AIDS treatments. Garance is a co-founder of AVAC, along with Bill Snow, David Gold and Chris Collins.

DAVID GOLD

began his work in AIDS as a volunteer lawyer at Gay Men’s Health Crisis (GMHC) and a treatment activist with ACT UP New York. From 1991–1995 he headed the medical information program at GMHC and edited its newsletter, *Treatment Issues*. He then moved to the International AIDS Vaccine Initiative, where he founded and edited the *IAVI Report* newsletter for several years before becoming IAVI’s first vice president for policy and public support. He is now a principal at Global Health Strategies, a consulting company specializing in public health issues.

RUPERT HAMBIRA

is the Senior Community Education Advisor for the HIV Vaccine Initiative in Botswana. An ordained minister of the United Congregational Church of Southern Africa, he has been instrumental in advising researchers how to conduct HIV vaccine research in a culturally appropriate manner in Botswana and has participated in developing strategies for community education and recruitment. Reverend Hambira is also the main liaison between researchers and the Community Advisory Board.

RICHARD JEFFERYS

is Basic Science Project Director at the Treatment Action Group (TAG), a non-profit AIDS research advocacy organization in New York. He started in the HIV/AIDS field in 1993 at the AIDS Treatment Data Network, working on treatment and treatment access-related issues, and moved into writing full-time about AIDS vaccines and immunology as a staff writer for the *IAVI Report* newsletter in 2001. He has also written on these topics for *HIVPlus*, *GMHC Treatment Issues*, *CRIA Update*, *POZ Magazine* and *TAGLine*.

PATRICIA KAHN

is a virologist-turned science journalist who has been writing about AIDS vaccines since 1997. She began working on the *IAVI Report* newsletter in 1998 and served as its editor from 2000–2003, with a focus on expanding international coverage. Prior to joining IAVI she was a Germany-based European correspondent for *Science* magazine, following several years as a staff scientist at the European Molecular Biology Laboratory in Heidelberg. She now works in New York as a freelance writer/editor.

PONTIANO KALEEBU

is a physician and immunologist who heads the HIV vaccine trial unit at the Uganda Virus Research Institute in Entebbe and the basic science unit of Uganda's Medical Research Programme on AIDS, and chairs the African AIDS Vaccine Programme. He was a principal investigator of the two AIDS vaccine trials to take place so far in Uganda, and serves on the AVAC Board of Directors.

SUSHMA KAPOOR

is Gender Advisor to the International AIDS Vaccine Initiative, where she focuses on identifying and removing obstacles to women's participation in AIDS vaccine trials. Before joining IAVI in 2002 she worked for the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) and the United Nations Development Fund for Women (UNIFEM) in New York.

EDD LEE

is the AVAC Director of Community Education and Outreach. Edd grew up in the Twin Cities area in Minnesota, where he was involved with various health and human rights group, including the American Cancer Society, District 202, the Minnesota LGBT Educational Fund, The Queer Street Patrol, Minnesota Men of Color and the Dim Sum Club. Before joining AVAC he was Associate Director of Prevention Services for the Asian & Pacific Islander Wellness Center in San Francisco and served as community co-chair for the San Francisco HIV Prevention Planning Council.

GRAHAM LINDEGGER

is a professor in the School of Psychology at the University of KwaZulu-Natal in South Africa. He also leads the HIV/AIDS Vaccine Ethics Group within the South African AIDS Vaccine Initiative, a group which is working on ways to mainstream cultural considerations in the development and implementation of ethics guidelines for HIV vaccine trials in South Africa.

JOSEPH MAKHEMA

is a physician and co-investigator on various vaccine research protocols in Botswana. He has extensive experience caring for AIDS patients and is a key player in preparing the country for vaccine trials. Joe is a former member of the National HIV Vaccine Committee and continues to advise the Committee on many issues.

MICHAEL MARTIN

is an epidemiologist and infectious diseases specialist. He is chief of the HIV Vaccine Section of the Thailand Ministry of Public Health/ US Centers for Disease Control (CDC) collaboration and is based in Thailand.

SHAUN MELLORS

is a person living with HIV/AIDS and began doing HIV/AIDS work in the mid-1980's. He is a former Executive Director of the Amsterdam-based Global Network of People Living with HIV/AIDS (GNP+) and was Senior Programme Manager for vaccines and microbicides at the International Council of AIDS Service Organisations (ICASO) in Toronto, Canada. Shaun also served as the community coordinator and community chair for the International AIDS Conferences in Durban (2000) and Barcelona (2002). He now works as an HIV consultant and trainer and is a Board member of the Southern African AIDS Trust and Dance4Life South Africa.

ALEXANDRE MENEZES

has been involved in AIDS advocacy since 1992. From 1993–2001 he worked with Grupo Pela Vidda in Rio de Janeiro, helping to organize community meetings and skills-building workshops and representing them at Brazil's National AIDS Vaccine Committee. He was also an active member of the Rio de Janeiro vaccine trial site's Community Advisory Board. Alexandre currently works for the International AIDS Vaccine Initiative in New York and is on the AVAC Board of Directors.

NTHABISENG PHALADZE

is a lecturer in the Department of Nursing Education at the University of Botswana. She has been a member of the Maiteko a Tshireletso HIV Vaccine Initiative Community Advisory Board since its inception in September 2001 and is currently co-chair of the Gaborone-based CAB and the global CAB of the US HIV Vaccine Trials Network (HVTN). Nthabi is also a member of several community-based groups focused on the AIDS epidemic.

AUDREY SMITH ROGERS

is an epidemiologist with the Pediatric, Adolescent and Maternal AIDS Branch at the National Institute for Child Health and Human Development, a unit within the US National Institutes of Health (NIH). In 1994–2001 she was Science Officer for the REACH Project, a study which followed a population of medically managed HIV-positive youth, and is now Science Officer for the Adolescent Medicine Trials Network for HIV/AIDS Interventions. She is also a member of the Adolescent Scientific Committee of the Pediatric AIDS Clinical Trials Group (ACTG) and is active in the Society for Adolescent Medicine, especially in helping to develop guidelines for the ethical conduct of research involving adolescents.

BILL SNOW

has been an advocate for AIDS vaccines since 1990, first through ACT UP New York and then through ACT UP Golden Gate/Survive AIDS. He was instrumental in establishing national and local Community Advisory Boards in three US government vaccine clinical trials groups—the AIDS Vaccine Evaluation Group (AVEG), HIV Network for Prevention Trials (HIVNET) and HVTN—and served as a community representative on each of their scientific steering committees. Bill is currently a member of the Coordinating Committee of the Global HIV/AIDS Vaccine Enterprise and an Emeritus member of the AVAC Board of Directors.

CHRISTINE STEGLING

is Director of the Botswana Network on Ethics, Law and HIV/AIDS, an organization that addresses human rights and legal issues in the context of Botswana's HIV epidemic. Her background is in social anthropology and development studies, and she was formerly a lecturer in sociology at the University of Botswana. Christine has been a member of the Maiteko a Tshireletso HIV Vaccine Initiative Community Advisory Board since its inception and has served as its Secretary since early 2003.

PRAVAN SUNTHARASAMAI

is a physician specialized in clinical tropical medicine and vaccinology. He is now a consultant of the Clinical Infectious Research Unit within the Faculty of Tropical Medicine at Mahidol University in Bangkok and Deputy Chief of Clinic Coordinating Component of the Bangkok Tenofovir Study Group.

JORDAN TAPPERO

is a physician and Director of the Thailand/US collaboration between the Thai Ministry of Public Health and the US Centers for Disease Control, and Public Health Attaché to the US Embassy in Thailand. Before coming to Thailand he led the CDC's epidemiology section for the Meningitis and Special Pathogens Branch, which focuses on bacterial meningitis and bioterrorism preparedness. From July 1995–May 1998 Jordan served as CDC's first medical epidemiologist assigned to its field station in Botswana, where he did research and worked to strengthen activities on HIV and tuberculosis.

PENINAH THUMBI

is the clinical trials manager responsible for the daily management of participants in Botswana's HIV vaccine study clinic, and for adherence to the trial protocols and to Good Clinical Practice (GCP) and source documentation.

FRITS VAN GRIENSVEN

is a behavioral epidemiologist and the Associate Director for Research of the collaboration between Thailand's Ministry of Public Health and the US Centers for Disease Control Collaboration. He was trained in The Netherlands and the US in medicine and public health, following his studies of sociological theory and social research methods. His main interest is behavioral and biomedical HIV prevention research.

SUPHAK VANICHSENI

is a physician who has worked on issues of injection drug use and HIV/AIDS in Thailand for over two decades. She coordinated follow-up of incarcerated participants in Thailand's first Phase III trial of an AIDS vaccine (VaxGen's AIDSVAX candidate), and of the preparatory study leading up to the trial. She is now Chief Clinic Coordinator for The Bangkok Tenofovir Study.

TONYA VILLAFANA

is the site Director for the HIV Vaccine Initiative in Botswana and an investigator on several vaccine research studies in the country. She was responsible for establishing two HIV vaccine clinical trial sites in Botswana and has worked closely with the Ministry of Health on initiatives to build in-country capacity for conducting these trials, including strengthening of national regulatory bodies and advising the National Vaccine Committee on the development of a national vaccine plan.

SABINA WAKASIKA

is a licensed nurse with expertise in public health and has spent the last six years as an STI/HIV trainer for middle level medical training colleges in Kenya and as a tutor for nurses. She began working with the Kenyan AIDS Vaccine Initiative in 2001, with a focus on integrating and educating communities about vaccine development and on counseling AIDS vaccine trial participants. She is also a community advisor to the Nairobi office of the International AIDS Vaccine Initiative, helping to build vaccine literacy (through building capacity at community-based organizations) in five provinces.

STEVE WAKEFIELD

is a health care advocate with over 25 years of involvement in projects to increase community participation, particularly among African-Americans. He is currently the Associate Director for Community Relations and Education for the NIH-sponsored HIV Vaccine Trials Network. Steve also serves on the AIDS Vaccine Research Working Group of the US National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases and on the AVAC Board of Directors.

MITCHELL WARREN

became the Executive Director of AVAC in April 2004. Before moving to AVAC he led efforts at the International AIDS Vaccine Initiative to increase community understanding and national involvement in AIDS vaccine trials in parts of Africa, Asia and Latin America. Prior to joining IAVI Mitchell spent over a decade working on public and reproductive health issues in developing countries, as Vice President and Director of International Affairs for The Female Health Company, the manufacturer of the female condom, and with Population Services International in South Africa.

PAUL WETAKA

is a soldier in the Ugandan military and has been involved with AIDS vaccines since the mid-1990's, when he volunteered for the country's (and Africa's) first AIDS vaccine trial. He was also a member of that study's Community Advisory Board, and of the CAB for Uganda's second trial in 2003-2005. He currently works with the Army unit that provides medical care for soldiers with HIV/AIDS and speaks frequently on radio, television and at workshops about HIV prevention and vaccine research.